

## **Varicocele Origin and Pathophysiology**

### *Front Matter*

1. *The Evolution and Refinement of Varicocele Treatment: A Historical Perspective*

*Joel L. Marmar*

2. *Anatomic Theories of Varicocele Origin*

*Neel Parekh, Edmund Sabanegh Jr.*

3. *Scrotal Hyperthermia, Hormonal Disturbances, Testicular Hypoperfusion, and Backflow of Toxic Metabolites in Varicocele*

*Ahmad Majzoub, Chak-Lam Cho, Ashok Agarwal, Sandro C. Esteves*

4. *Genetics and Epigenetics of Varicocele Pathophysiology*

*Viviane Paiva Santana, Cristiana Libardi Miranda-Furtado, Rosana Maria dos Reis*

5. *Oxidative Stress and Varicocele Pathophysiology*

*Ahmad Majzoub, Chak-Lam Cho, Ashok Agarwal, Sandro C. Esteves*

6. *Proteomic and Metabolomic Profile of Semen and Seminal Plasma in Varicocele*

*Manesh Kumar Panner Selvam, Ashok Agarwal*

7. *Experimental Varicocele*

*Fatima Kazue Okada, Renata Cristina de Carvalho, Ricardo Pimenta Bertolla*

## **Clinical Evaluation of Varicocele**

### *Front Matter*

1. *Epidemiology of Varicocele in Pediatric, Adolescent, and Adult Populations*

*Mohannad Alharbi, Armand Zini*

2. *Association Between Varicocele and Infertility*

*Daniel Lybbert, Nicholas N. Tadros*

3. *Varicocele Clinical Diagnosis and Grading*

*Mohamed Arafa, Haitham Elbardisi*

4. *Imaging and Other Diagnostic Modalities in Varicocele Diagnosis*

*Muhannad M. Alsayouf, Phillip K. Stokes, Edmund Y. Ko*

5. *Conventional Semen Analysis and Specialized Sperm Function Tests in Patients with Varicocele*

*Ahmad Majzoub, Chak-Lam Cho, Ashok Agarwal, Sandro C. Esteves*

6. *Endocrine Testing and the Association Between Varicocele and Hypogonadism*

*Grace Yaguchi, Ali A. Dabaja*

7. *Varicocele and Orchialgia*

*Benjamin J. McCormick, R. Matthew Coward*

**Varicocele Therapy**

*Front Matter*

1. *Medical Therapy in Varicocele-Related Infertility*

*Gian Maria Busetto, Francesco Del Giudice, Ettore De Berardinis*

2. *Macroscopic Surgical Techniques for Varicocele Repair*

*Sarah C. Krzastek, Connor Rotterman, Ryan P. Smith, Jason R. Kovac*

3. *Microscopic Surgical Techniques for Varicocele Repair*

*Russell P. Hayden, Marc Goldstein*

4. *Laparoscopic Techniques for Varicocele Repair*

*Roberto Mendez-Gallart, Maria Garcia-Palacios*

5. *Interventional Radiology for Varicocele Treatment*

*Walid M. Mubarak, Jehan AlRayahi, Ashley James Robinson*

6. *Robotic-Assisted Microsurgical Varicocelectomy*

*Mohamed H. Etafy, Richard A. Mendelson, Sijo J. Parekattil*

7. *Effect of Varicocele Treatment on Conventional Semen Analysis*

*S. V. Krishna Reddy, Ahammad Basha Shaik*

8. *Effect of Varicocele Treatment on Oxidative Stress Markers and Sperm DNA Fragmentation*

*Bryan Naelitz, Neel Parekh*

9. *Effect of Varicocele Treatment on Natural Pregnancy Outcomes*

*Siddharth Yadav, Rajeev Kumar*

10. *Effect of Varicocele Treatment on Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) Pregnancy Outcomes*

*Joseph Scott Gabrielsen, Nannan Thirumavalavan, Alexander W. Pastuszak*

11. *Varicocele and Azoospermia*

*Parviz Keikhosrow Kavoussi*

12. *Prognostic Factors for a Favorable Outcome After Varicocele Repair in Adults with Infertility*

*Adit Shah, Mary K. Samplaski*

13. *Management of Recurrent Varicocele*

*Giorgio Ivan Russo, Ege Can Serefoglu*

14. *Cost-Effectiveness Analysis of Varicocele Repair and Assisted Reproductive Technology*

*Darren J. Bryk, Sarah C. Vij*

15. *Management of Pediatric and Adolescent Varicocele*

*Alexander D. Doudt, Matthew S. Christman*

**Controversies Surrounding Varicocele**

*Front Matter*

1. *Is Varicocele a Bilateral Disease?*

*Peter Ka-Fung Chiu, Chak-Lam Cho*

2. *Why Is Subclinical Varicocele Considered a Different Entity?*

*Mohannad Alharbi, Armand Zini*

3. *Why Is It That Not All Men with Varicocele Are Infertile?*

*Ramy Abou Ghayda, Martin Kathrins*

4. *Is There a Role for Testicular Biopsy in Men with Varicocele?*

*David Guo, Ali Amin, Kathleen Hwang*

5. *Should Bilateral Varicocele Repair Be Recommended in Cases of a Clinical Varicocele and Contralateral Subclinical Varicocele?*

*Juan D. Cedeno, Alan Scott Polackwich Jr.*

6. *Is There Any Role for Intraoperative Ultrasound During Varicocele Repair?*

*João Paulo Cardoso, Marcello Antonio Signorelli Cocuzza*

7. *Is There Any Role for Indocyanine Green Angiography in Testicular Artery Preservation During Microsurgical Subinguinal Varicocelectomy?*

*Chak-Lam Cho*

8. *Should a Varicocele Be Repaired Before Assisted Reproductive Technology Treatment?*

*Eric Chung*

9. *Should a Varicocele Be Repaired in Non-infertile Patients with Hypogonadism?*

*Taha Abo-Almagd Abdel-Meguid Hamoda*

10. *What Should Be the Ideal Control Group in Clinical Trials Investigating the Role of Varicocele and Its Treatment on Fertility Outcomes?*

*Renata Cristina de Carvalho, Renato Fraietta*

**Varicocele Debates: Pro and Con**

*Front Matter*

1. *Should Sperm DNA Fragmentation Testing Be Used in Men with Varicocele?*

*Chak-Lam Cho*

2. *Cons: Should Sperm DNA Fragmentation Testing Be Used in Men with Varicocele?*

*Mark Sigman, Danielle Velez*

3. *Pros: Should Sperm DNA Fragmentation Testing Be Used in Men with Varicocele?*

*Nannan Thirumavalavan, Joseph Scott Gabrielsen, Alexander W. Pastuszak*

4. *Con: Should Varicocele Be Repaired Before ART?*

*Samuel J. Ohlander, Rodrigo L. Pagani, Craig S. Niederberger*

5. *Pro: Should Varicocele Be Repaired in Azoospermic Infertile Men?*

*Sandro C. Esteves*

6. *Con: Should Varicocele Be Repaired in Azoospermic Infertile Men?*

*Peter T. K. Chan*

7. *Should Varicoceles Be Managed Surgically or Radiographically? (Surgery)*

*J. Abram McBride, Daniel J. Mazur, Larry I. Lipshultz*

8. *Should Varicocele Be Managed Surgically or Radiographically? (Radiology)*

*Luke E. Sewall, Steven Janney Smith*

**Varicocele Clinical Case Scenarios**

*Front Matter*

1. *Grade 1 Varicocele and Borderline/Normal Conventional Semen Analysis*

*Marco Grasso, Caterina Lania, Angelica Anna Chiara Grasso*

2. *Grades 2/3 Varicocele and Normal Conventional Semen Analysis*

*Hussein Kandil, Rupin Shah*

3. *Clinical Varicocele and Severely Abnormal Semen Analysis in a Couple Considering ART Whose Female Partner Is Over 36 Years Old*

*Lurriel I. Smith-Harrison, Jay I. Sandlow*

4. *Asymptomatic Male with Grade 3 Left Varicocele and Two Children with Low Testosterone Levels Desiring Vasectomy*

*Rodrigo Uliano Moser Da Silva, Daniel Suslik Zylbersztein*

5. *Symptomatic Male with Subclinical Varicocele Found on Ultrasound Evaluation*

*Ahmad Majzoub*

6. *Recurrent Grade 2/3 Varicocele After Microsurgical Varicocelectomy and Abnormal Semen Parameters in a Couple Attempting Conception for >3 Years*

*Jorge Hallak, João Arthur Brunhara, Thiago Afonso Teixeira*

7. *Grade 2/3 Varicocele in a 15-Year-Old Healthy Boy with Normal Testis Volume (and Normal Semen Analysis) with a History of Varicocele and Infertility in His Father*

*Nicola Zampieri, Simone Patanè, Federica Bianchi, Marta Peretti, Francesco Saverio Camoglio*

### **Varicocele Clinical Practice Guidelines**

*Front Matter*

1. *Adult Varicocele Diagnosis and Treatment*

*Ahmad Majzoub, Chak-Lam Cho, Ashok Agarwal, Sandro C. Esteves*

2. *Pediatric and Adolescent Varicocele Diagnosis and Treatment*

*Matheus Roque, Sandro C. Esteves*

3. *Sperm DNA Fragmentation Testing and Varicocele*

*Chak-Lam Cho, Ashok Agarwal, Sandro C. Esteves, Ahmad Majzoub*

4. *Grade of Evidence on Varicocele Treatment*

*Guilherme J. A. Wood, Marcello Antonio Signorelli Cocuzza*